

Upper East Tennessee

Human Development Agency

Poverty Report

2016 Northeast Tennessee

Regional Data Analysis:

www.uethda.oro

Contents

Agency Information	4
Data Key	7
Carter County	8
Greene County	10
Johnson County	12
Hancock County	14
Hawkins County	16
Sullivan County	18
Unicoi County	20
Washington County	22



Upper East Tennesse Human Development Agency

The Upper East Tennessee Human Development Agency (UETHDA) is dedicated providing the education, tools, and support to create a better life. As a Community Action Agency, UETHDA works to change people's lives, embodies the spirit of hope, improves communities, and makes the northeast Tennessee region a better place in which to live. We care about the entire community, and we are dedicated to helping people help themselves.

Board of Directors

Public Sector

Leon Humphrey, Carter County Mayor

David Crum, Greene County Mayor

Thomas Harrison, Hancock County Mayor

Melville Bailey, Hawkins County Mayor

Larry Potter, Johnson County Mayor

Richard Venable, Sullivan County Mayor

Greg Lynch, *Unicoi County Mayor*

Dan Eldridge, Washington County Mayor

Pat Wolfe, Washington County

John Clark, Kingsport City Mayor

Jim Sells, Rogersville City Mayor

Carolyn Byrd, Rogersville City

Jon Lundburg, TN State House of Representatives

Private Sector

Alma Brown Debra Bridwell Truman Clark Dick Grayson Angela McCamey Ann McConnell Glodine Davis(a) Mary Alexander

Polly Peterson Mindy Davis

Target Sector

Daris Morgan Mary Parks (a)

Kenneth Treadway Becky Magill (a)

Charles VonCannon

Mary Lewis

Kathleen Lashley (a)

Barbara Watterson

Susan Payne
John White (a)

Johnnie Mae Swagerty

Van Dobbins (a)

Margaret Collins

Phyllis Delph (a)

Triyins Deiph (a)

Carolyn Browning

Joyce Thomas (a)

Paul Monk

Val Herod

Terry Hodge (a)

Vanity Hines

Eleanor Light (a)

*(a) Alternate



Dear Colleague:

We are pleased to release this Northeast Tennessee Poverty Report. This report covers the counties of Carter, Greene, Johnson, Hancock, Hawkins, Sullivan, Unicoi, and Washington.

We hope it is a useful tool for your community. This report is designed to be a comprehensive resource for the region's community based organizations, policy makers, advocates, community coalitions and the general public. While the report does not recommend specific policy or system changes, it does provide data to inform dialogue about how to address issues of poverty. Please refer to the Data Key on page 7 for more information.

The primary information came from the Census Bureau's reporting and reflects five years of data spanning from 2010 - 2014.

You will find the report digitally on UETHDA's website (www.uethda.org). You can also download the entire report or specific county profiles. We welcome your feedback about the report and can be reached through our website, or by phone at 423-246-6180.

Sincerely

i im Jaynes

Executive Director



Upper East Tennessee **Human Development Agency**

Data Key

Population Data, Poverty, Family Poverty Rate, Educational Attainment, Literacy Skills, Race, and Health/Food, came from the Community Commons. org website using the following data:

The American Community Survey (ACS) is a nationwide, continuous survey designed to provide communities with reliable and timely demographic, housing, social, and economic data. The ACS samples nearly 3 million addresses each year, resulting in nearly 2 million final interviews. The ACS replaces the long-form decennial census; however, the number of household surveys reported annually for the ACS is significantly less than the number reported in the long-form decennial census. As a result, the ACS combines detailed population and housing data from multiple years to produce reliable estimates for small counties, neighborhoods, and other local areas. Negotiating between timeliness and accuracy, the ACS annually releases current, one-year estimates for geographic areas with large populations; three-year and five-year estimates are also released each year for additional areas based on minimum population thresholds.

Citation: U.S. Census Bureau: A Compass for Understanding and Using American Community Survey Data (2008).

For more information about this source, including data collection methodology and definitions, refer to the American Community Survey website.

The U.S. Census counts every resident in the United States. It is mandated by Article I, Section 2 of the Constitution and takes place every 10 years. The census collects information about the age, sex, race, and ethnicity of every person in the United States. The data collected by the decennial census determine the number of seats each state has in the U.S. House of Representatives and is also used to distribute billions in federal funds to local communities. For more information about this source, refer to the United States Census 2010 website.

High School Graduation Rate

The data was obtained from the State of Tennessee Department of Education website: https://www.tn.gov/education/topic/report-card

Housing

The data was obtained through the Tennessee Housing Development Agency's Tennessee factsheet 2009-2013 https://s3.amazonaws.com/thda.org/Documents/Research-Planning/County-Level-Data/to-go-on-website_fact-sheet_13_5yr.pdf.

Employment

The data was obtained from US Census Bureau Report s1501 using the same report development as with the Population Data.

Employment - Living Wage

The data was obtained from http://livingwage.mit.edu/.

The living wage is defined as the wage needed to cover basic family expenses (basic needs budget) plus all relevant taxes. The living wage calculation does not include publicly provided income or housing assistance. Values are reported in 2014 dollars. To convert values from annual to hourly, a work-year of 2,080 hours (52, 40 hour work weeks) is assumed. The basic needs budget is calculated as follows:

Basic needs budget = Food cost + child care cost + (insurance premiums + health care costs) + housing cost + transportation cost + other necessities cost

Carter County

Hancock Sullivan
Hawkins Sullivan
Greene Haggington
Unicol

County Population: 57,438



County Poverty Rate
All Ages

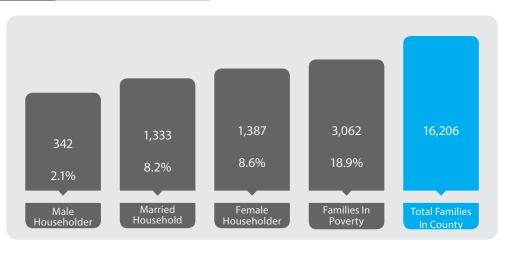
Living in Poverty - Total Individuals - Percent in Poverty

Individuals		12,788	23.0%
• Children (Under 18)		12,788	34.0%
Seniors (65+)	•	1,131	11.0%



Individual Poverty Rate





Education

Adults Lacking Literacy Skills

High School Graduation 84.2%

No High School Diploma

County 19.80% (7,674) TN 15.61% (676,887) In Poverty 33.2% (2,546)

Associates Degree

County 6.2% (10,401) TN 6.4% (277,520) In Poverty 12.9% (1,338)

Educational Attainment

High School Diploma

County 38.3% (15,322) TN 33.1% (1,435,296) In Poverty 20.4% (3,124)

Bachelors Degree Or Higher

County 16.1% (6,541) TN 23.8% (1,032,026) In Poverty 7.3% (477)

Carter County

County Population 57,438



\$31,842



Employment

Living Wage - Hourly - All Adults Full Time Employed

Median Income Without High School Diploma \$17,309 - \$8.48 Hourly	1 Adult	\$9.80	1 Adult 1 Child	\$19.79
Median Income With High School Diploma \$23,862 - \$11.70 Hourly	1 Adult 2 Children	\$23.20	2 Adults	\$8.18
Median Income With Bachelor's Degree \$32,824 - \$16.09 Hourly	2 Adults 1 Child	\$11.00	2 Adults 2 Children	\$13.02



Homeowner

Ownership Rate 72.3% (17,411)
Median Income of Owners \$39,546
Median Monthly Cost \$915
Median Cost per Income \$22.3%
Cost Burdened = Spends over 30% of income

Renter

Renter Households 6,668
Median Income of Renters \$17,989
Median Monthly Cost of Rent \$537
Median Cost per Income 31.1%
Cost Burdened 43.2%
Cost Burdened = Spends over 30% of income







Households Receiving SNAP 21%



Living in Poverty - Individuals - Percent of Race

• White	12,456	23.0%	
Black	297	51.0%	
Hispanic	219	24.0%	

Households Receiving Food Stamps

Households Receiving SNAP 5,058 Percent Below Poverty Level 61.20% Median Income \$14,911

Greene County

Hancock Sullivan
Hawkins Carter
Unico

County Population: 68,679



County Poverty Rate
All Ages

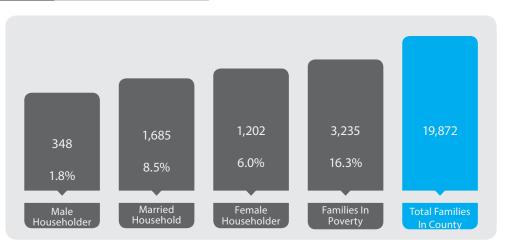
Living in Poverty - Total Individuals - Percent in Poverty

Individuals		13,056	19.6%
• Children (Under 18)		13,056	29.8%
• Seniors (65+)	•	1,612	13.5%



Individual Poverty Rate





Education

Adults Lacking Literacy Skills 14%

High School Graduation 92.1%

No High School Diploma

County 19.60% (9,169) TN 15.61% (676,887) In Poverty 36.1% (3,314)

Associates Degree

County 5.5% (11,478) TN 6.4% (277,520) In Poverty 14.1% (1,616)

Educational Attainment

High School Diploma

County 41.3% (19,810) TN 33.1% (1,435,296) In Poverty 16.7% (3,314)

Bachelors Degree Or Higher

County 15.5% (7,554) TN 23.8% (1,032,026) In Poverty 6.4% (481)

Greene County

County Population 68,679

Median Income

\$35,545



Employment

Living Wage - Hourly - All Adults Full Time Employed

Median Income Without High School Diploma \$18,730 - \$9.18 Hourly	1 Adult	\$9.56	1 Adult 1 Child	\$19.37
Median Income With High School Diploma \$24,312 - \$11.92 Hourly	1 Adult 2 Children	\$22.88	2 Adults	\$8.09
Median Income With Bachelor's Degree \$38,208 - \$18.73 Hourly	2 Adults 1 Child	\$10.79	2 Adults 2 Children	\$12.81



Homeowner

Ownership Rate 72.7% (20,857)
Median Income of Owners \$41,469
Median Monthly Cost \$930
Median Cost per Income \$23.4%
Cost Burdened 21.5%
Cost Burdened = Spends over 30% of income

Renter

Renter Households 7,820
Median Income of Renters \$22,527
Median Monthly Cost of Rent \$558
Median Cost per Income 28.4%
Cost Burdened 35.9%
Cost Burdened = Spends over 30% of income







Households Receiving SNAP



Living in Poverty - Individuals - Percent of Race

• White	13,489	21.1%	
Black	473	34.9%	
• Hispanic	1,156	64.3%	

Households Receiving Food Stamps

Households Receiving SNAP 5,359
Percent Below Poverty Level 64.60%
Median Income \$16,332

Hancock County

County Population: 6,737





County Poverty Rate
All Ages

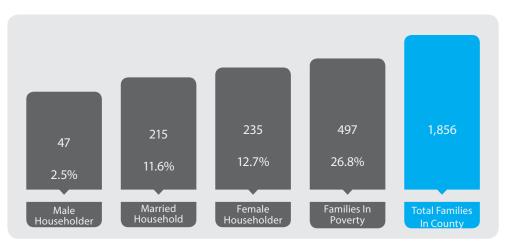
Living in Poverty - Total Individuals - Percent in Poverty

Individuals		2,055	31.5%
• Children (Under 18)	•	2,055	45.2%
Seniors (65+)	b	345	30.8%



Individual Poverty Rate





ducatio

Education

Adults Lacking Literacy Skills 18%

High School Graduation 83.6%

No High School Diploma

County 23.70% (1,111) TN 15.61% (676,887) In Poverty 42.9% (477)

Associates Degree

County 4.2% (1,051) TN 6.4% (277,520) In Poverty 18.6% (195)

Educational Attainment

High School Diploma

County 43.5% (2,025) TN 33.1% (1,435,296) In Poverty 20.2% (410)

Bachelors Degree Or Higher

County 10.1% (481) TN 23.8% (1,032,026) In Poverty 5.0% (24)

Hancock County

County Population 6,737

Median Income

\$23,892



Employment

Living Wage - Hourly - All Adults Full Time Employed

Median Income Without High School Diploma \$17,500 - \$8.58 Hourly	1 Adult	\$9.46	1 Adult 1 Child	\$19.23
Median Income With High School Diploma \$23,566 - \$11.55 Hourly	1 Adult 2 Children	\$22.74	2 Adults	\$7.87
Median Income With Bachelor's Degree \$31,630 - \$15.50 Hourly	2 Adults 1 Child	\$10.72	2 Adults 2 Children	\$12.74



Homeowner

Ownership Rate 74.7% (2,118)
Median Income of Owners \$30,714
Median Monthly Cost \$738
Median Cost per Income \$26.1%
Cost Burdened 23.1%
Cost Burdened = Spends over 30% of income

Renter

Renter Households 717
Median Income of Renters \$13,014
Median Monthly Cost of Rent \$365
Median Cost per Income 28.4%
Cost Burdened 25.1%
Cost Burdened = Spends over 30% of income











Living in Poverty - Individuals - Percent of Race White 1,772 27.7%

Black
 Hispanic
 0
 0%

Households Receiving Food Stamps

Households Receiving SNAP 1,024 Percent Below Poverty Level 60.30% Median Income \$13,787

Hawkins County

Hancock Sullivan

Greene washinger Carter

Unicol

County Population: 56,759



County Poverty Rate
All Ages

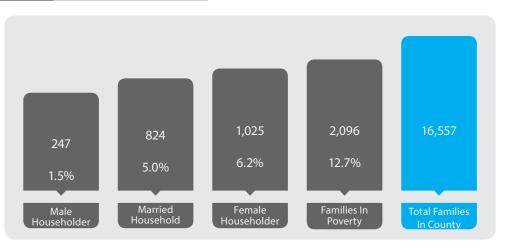
Living in Poverty - Total Individuals - Percent in Poverty

Individuals	•	11,884	21.2%
• Children (Under 18)	•	11,884	31.3%
• Seniors (65+)	ŀ	1,140	12.0%



Individual Poverty Rate







Education

Adults Lacking Literacy Skills 15%

High School Graduation 90.4%

No High School Diploma

County 18.70% (7,429) TN 15.61% (676,887) In Poverty 24.7% (1,832)

Associates Degree

County 6.2% (9,912) TN 6.4% (277,520) In Poverty 9.7% (960)

Educational Attainment

High School Diploma

County 43.3% (17,246) TN 33.1% (1,435,296) In Poverty 14.7% (2,528)

Bachelors Degree Or Higher

County 13.0% (5,186) TN 23.8% (1,032,026) In Poverty 2.9% (151)

Hawkins County

County Population 56,759

Median Income

\$36,102



Employment

Living Wage - Hourly - All Adults Full Time Employed

Median Income Without High School Diploma \$18,705 - \$9.17 Hourly	1 Adult	\$9.79	1 Adult 1 Child	\$19.59
Median Income With High School Diploma \$24,466 - \$11.99 Hourly	1 Adult 2 Children	\$23.10	2 Adults	\$8.06
Median Income With Bachelor's Degree \$42,545 - \$20.86 Hourly	2 Adults 1 Child	\$10.90	2 Adults 2 Children	\$12.92



Homeowner

Ownership Rate 76.9% (17,961)
Median Income of Owners \$43,206
Median Monthly Cost \$959
Median Cost per Income \$22.1%
Cost Burdened 18.1%
Cost Burdened = Spends over 30% of income

Renter

Renter Households 5,387
Median Income of Renters \$23,632
Median Monthly Cost of Rent \$581
Median Cost per Income 27.7%
Cost Burdened 36.9%
Cost Burdened = Spends over 30% of income











Living in Poverty - Individuals - Percent of Race

• White	ŀ	9,042	16.7%
Black	}	123	18.0%
• Hispanic	 	209	29.5%

Households Receiving Food Stamps

Households Receiving SNAP 4,629
Percent Below Poverty Level 54.90%
Median Income \$16,169

Johnson County

Hancock Sullivan
Hawkins Carter
Greene International Carter

County Population: 18,158



County Poverty Rate
All Ages

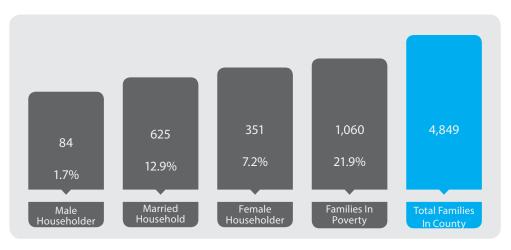
Living in Poverty - Total Individuals - Percent in Poverty

Individuals		4,535	28.1%
• Children (Under 18)	•	4,535	38.3%
Seniors (65+)	•	3,311	16.2%



Individual Poverty Rate





Education

Adults Lacking Literacy Skills 18%

High School Graduation 94.4%

No High School Diploma

County 25.80% (2,915) TN 15.61% (676,887) In Poverty 37.6% (1,096)

Associates Degree

County 4.9% (2,918) TN 6.4% (277,520) In Poverty 18.5% (539)

Educational Attainment

High School Diploma

County 41.6% (4,945) TN 33.1% (1,435,296) In Poverty 17.4% (860)

Bachelors Degree Or Higher

County 9.2% (1,221) TN 23.8% (1,032,026) In Poverty 5.6% (68)

Johnson County

County Population 18,158

Median Income

\$29,609



Employment

Living Wage - Hourly - All Adults Full Time Employed

Median Income Without High School Diploma \$18,547 - \$9.09 Hourly	1 Adult	\$9.46	1 Adult 1 Child	\$19.23
Median Income With High School Diploma \$20,823 - \$10.21 Hourly	1 Adult 2 Children	\$22.74	2 Adults	\$7.85
Median Income With Bachelor's Degree \$36,327 - \$17.81 Hourly	2 Adults 1 Child	\$10.72	2 Adults 2 Children	\$12.74



Homeowner

Ownership Rate 75.9% (5,250)
Median Income of Owners \$34,785
Median Monthly Cost \$905
Median Cost per Income \$25.9%
Cost Burdened = Spends over 30% of income

Renter

Renter Households 1,671
Median Income of Renters \$20,860
Median Monthly Cost of Rent \$506
Median Cost per Income 29.1%
Cost Burdened 37.6%
Cost Burdened = Spends over 30% of income







Households Receiving SNAP 25%



Living in Poverty - Individuals - Percent of Race

• White	3,646	22.7%
Black	30	48.4%
Hispanic	122	58.1%

Households Receiving Food Stamps

Households Receiving SNAP 1,712
Percent Below Poverty Level 62.40%
Median Income \$14,072

Sullivan County

Hancock
Hawkins
Greene
Unico

County Population: 156,741



County Poverty Rate
All Ages

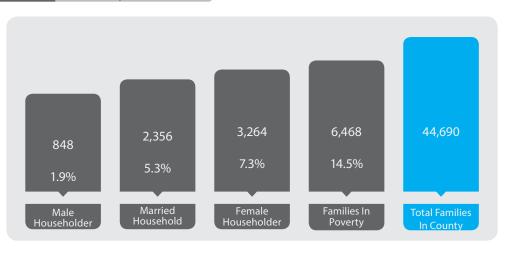
Living in Poverty - Total Individuals - Percent in Poverty

Individuals		27,819	18.0%
• Children (Under 18)	ŀ	27,819	27.9%
Seniors (65+)	•	2,737	9.4%



Individual Poverty Rate





Education

Adults Lacking Literacy Skills

12%

High School Graduation 93.4%

No High School Diploma

County 15.30% (16,642) TN 15.61% (676,887) In Poverty 27.8% (4,627)

Associates Degree

County 7.3% (31,722) TN 6.4% (277,520) In Poverty 12.2% (3,875)

Educational Attainment

High School Diploma

County 35.3% (39,192) TN 33.1% (1,435,296) In Poverty 15.5% (6,074)

Bachelors Degree Or Higher

County 21.2% (23,787) TN 23.8% (1,032,026) In Poverty 3.7% (875)

Sullivan County

County Population 156,741

Median Income

\$39,479



Employment

Living Wage - Hourly - All Adults Full Time Employed

Median Income Without High School Diploma \$17,844 - \$8.75 Hourly	1 Adult	\$9.79	1 Adult 1 Child	\$19.59
Median Income With High School Diploma \$23,806 - \$11.67 Hourly	1 Adult 2 Children	\$23.10	2 Adults	\$8.06
Median Income With Bachelor's Degree \$41,657 - \$20.42 Hourly	2 Adults 1 Child	\$10.90	2 Adults 2 Children	\$12.92



Homeowner

Ownership Rate 74.1% (49,109)
Median Income of Owners \$49,112
Median Monthly Cost \$1,015
Median Cost per Income \$21.4%
Cost Burdened 19.8%
Cost Burdened = Spends over 30% of income

Renter

Renter Households 17,130
Median Income of Renters \$21,338
Median Monthly Cost of Rent \$605
Median Cost per Income 30.3%
Cost Burdened 43.9%
Cost Burdened = Spends over 30% of income







Households Receiving SNAP



Living in Poverty - Individuals - Percent of Race

• White	25,050	17.1%	
• Black	745	29.1%	
Hispanic	1,021	41.6%	

Households Receiving Food Stamps

Households Receiving SNAP 11,223 Percent Below Poverty Level 62.60% Median Income \$15,123

Unicoi County

Hancock Sullivan
Hawkins
Greene washinger Carter

County Population: 18,254



County Poverty Rate
All Ages

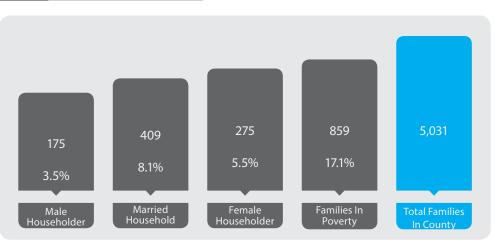
Living in Poverty - Total Individuals - Percent in Poverty

Individuals		3,122	17.6%
• Children (Under 18)	•	3,122	28.9%
• Seniors (65+)	•	411	11.8%



Individual Poverty Rate





Education

Adults Lacking Literacy Skills 15%

High School Graduation 89.5%

No High School Diploma

County 22.80% (2,841) TN 15.61% (676,887) In Poverty 32.1% (911)

Associates Degree

County 6.8% (3,192) TN 6.4% (277,520) In Poverty 11.8% (378)

Educational Attainment

High School Diploma

County 39.6% (5,238) TN 33.1% (1,435,296) In Poverty 16.2% (849)

Bachelors Degree Or Higher

County 13.5% (1,774) TN 23.8% (1,032,026) In Poverty 5.6% (100)

Unicoi County

County Population 18,254

Median Income

\$32,292



Employment

Living Wage - Hourly - All Adults Full Time Employed

Median Income Without High School Diploma \$14,815 - \$7.26 Hourly	1 Adult	\$9.80	1 Adult 1 Child	\$19.79
Median Income With High School Diploma \$23,676 - \$11.61 Hourly	1 Adult 2 Children	\$23.30	2 Adults	\$8.18
Median Income With Bachelor's Degree \$35,859 - \$17.58 Hourly	2 Adults 1 Child	\$11.00	2 Adults 2 Children	\$13.02



Homeowner

Ownership Rate 75.1% (5,705)
Median Income of Owners \$40,030
Median Monthly Cost \$900
Median Cost per Income \$23.0%
Cost Burdened 20.1%
Cost Burdened = Spends over 30% of income

Renter

Renter Households 1,896
Median Income of Renters \$19,891
Median Monthly Cost of Rent \$568
Median Cost per Income 29.8%
Cost Burdened 38.7%
Cost Burdened = Spends over 30% of income











Living in Poverty - Individuals - Percent of Race

• White	3,574	20.6%
Black	5	5.4%
Hispanic	441	61.0%

Households Receiving Food Stamps

Households Receiving SNAP 1,562 Percent Below Poverty Level 60.10% Median Income \$13,991

Washington County

County Population: 123,891





County Poverty Rate
All Ages

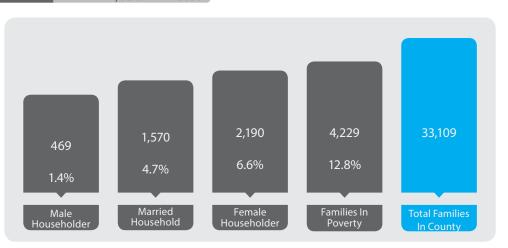
Living in Poverty - Total Individuals - Percent in Poverty

Individuals		21,420	17.7%
• Children (Under 18)		21,420	23.5%
• Seniors (65+)	•	1,636	8.8%



Individual Poverty Rate





Education

Adults Lacking Literacy Skills 11%

High School Graduation 88.8%

No High School Diploma

County 12.90% (10,368) TN 15.61% (676,887) In Poverty 24.7% (2,565)

Associates Degree

County 5.3% (22,251) TN 6.4% (277,520) In Poverty 13.7% (3,051)

Educational Attainment

High School Diploma

County 29.9% (24,865) TN 33.1% (1,435,296) In Poverty 15.7% (3,903)

Bachelors Degree Or Higher

County 30.8% (25,792) TN 23.8% (1,032,026) In Poverty 5.2% (1,352)

Washington County

County Population 123,891

Median Income

\$42,075



Employment

Living Wage - Hourly - All Adults Full Time Employed

Median Income Without High School Diploma \$19,197 - \$9.41 Hourly	1 Adult	\$9.80	1 Adult 1 Child	\$19.79
Median Income With High School Diploma \$23,987 - \$11.76 Hourly	1 Adult 2 Children	\$23.30	2 Adults	\$8.18
Median Income With Bachelor's Degree \$41,478 - \$20.33 Hourly	2 Adults 1 Child	\$11.00	2 Adults 2 Children	\$13.02



Homeowner

Ownership Rate 66.1% (34,209)
Median Income of Owners \$53,644
Median Monthly Cost \$1,108
Median Cost per Income \$22.4%
Cost Burdened = Spends over 30% of income

Renter

Renter Households 17,562
Median Income of Renters \$21,892
Median Monthly Cost of Rent \$662
Median Cost per Income 30.6%
Cost Burdened 44.9%
Cost Burdened 5 Spends over 30% of income











Living in Poverty - Indi	vid	uals - Per	cent of Race	
• White		18,868	16.9%	

White
 18,868
 16.9%
 Black
 1,632
 38.1%
 Hispanic
 1,290
 35.3%

Households Receiving Food Stamps

Households Receiving SNAP 7,544
Percent Below Poverty Level 60.10%
Median Income \$14,498



Upper East Tennessee Human Development Agency

301 Louis St. Kingsport, TN 37662 423-246-6180

uethda.org